

**Table 10-1. SSBG Funding Levels in Nominal and Constant FY2016 Dollars, FY1982-FY2016**

Dollars in Millions

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Entitlement Ceiling (nominal dollars)</b>	<b>Appropriation (nominal dollars)</b>	<b>Appropriation (constant FY2016 dollars)</b>
1982	2,400	2,400	6,008
1983	2,450	2,675 <sup>a</sup>	6,470
1984	2,700	2,700	6,273
1985	2,700	2,725 <sup>b</sup>	6,106
1986	2,700	2,584 <sup>c</sup>	5,651
1987	2,700	2,700	5,741
1988	2,750 <sup>d</sup>	2,700	5,513
1989	2,700	2,700	5,263
1990	2,800 <sup>e</sup>	2,762 <sup>f</sup>	5,128
1991	2,800	2,800	4,949
1992	2,800	2,800	4,804
1993	2,800	2,800	4,662
1994	2,800	2,800 <sup>g</sup>	4,543
1995	2,800	2,800	4,419
1996	2,381 <sup>h</sup>	2,381	3,656
1997	2,380 <sup>h</sup>	2,500	3,739
1998	2,380 <sup>h</sup>	2,299	3,383
1999	2,380 <sup>h</sup>	1,909	2,756
2000	2,380 <sup>h</sup>	1,775 <sup>i</sup>	2,484
2001	1,700 <sup>j</sup>	1,725 <sup>k</sup>	2,338
2002	1,700	1,700	2,271
2003	1,700	1,700	2,218
2004	1,700	1,700	2,168
2005	1,700	1,700	2,099
2006	1,700	1,700+550 <sup>l</sup>	2,025
2007	1,700	1,700	1,978
2008	1,700	1,700+600 <sup>m</sup>	1,894
2009	1,700	1,700	1,900
2010	1,700	1,700	1,869
2011	1,700	1,700	1,820
2012	1,700	1,700	1,777
2013	1,700	1,613+475 <sup>n</sup>	1,660
2014	1,700	1,578 <sup>o</sup>	1,597
2015	1,700	1,576 <sup>o</sup>	1,591

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Entitlement Ceiling (nominal dollars)</b>	<b>Appropriation (nominal dollars)</b>	<b>Appropriation (constant FY2016 dollars)</b>
2016	1,700	1,584 <sup>a</sup>	1,584

**Source:** Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service on November 3, 2016, for the 2016 version of the House Ways and Means Committee Green Book.

**Notes:** Constant (inflation-adjusted) dollars were calculated based on the Consumer Price Index for all Urban Consumers (CPI-U) for FY2016.

- a. Amount includes an additional \$225 million appropriated in Public Law 98-8.
- b. Amount includes \$25 million earmarked for training of day care providers, licensing officials, and parents including training in the prevention of child abuse in child care settings (Public Law 98-473).
- c. The entitlement ceiling for fiscal year 1986 was \$2.7 billion. However, the Gramm-Rudman-Hollings legislation sequestration of funds for that period reduced the funding by \$116 million to \$2.584 billion.
- d. The 1987 Budget Reconciliation Act (Public Law 100-203) included a \$50 million increase in the Title XX entitlement ceiling for fiscal year 1988; however, these additional funds were not appropriated.
- e. OBRA 1989 (Public Law 101-239) included a permanent \$100 million increase in the title XX entitlement ceiling to \$2.8 billion, beginning in fiscal year 1990.
- f. The fiscal year 1990 appropriation included a supplemental appropriation of \$100 million (Public Law 101-198). The Gramm-Rudman-Hollings legislation sequestration of funds for fiscal year 1990 reduced the funding by \$37.8 million to \$2.762 billion.
- g. The \$2.8 billion appropriated amount shown does not include the \$1 billion that OBRA 1993 made available on an entitlement basis under title XX for empowerment zones and enterprise communities.
- h. At the time of the fiscal year 1996 appropriation, the entitlement ceiling for title XX was still permanently set at \$2.8 billion. However, the 1996 welfare reform law (Public Law 104-193) amended title XX of the Social Security Act to set the annual entitlement ceiling at \$2.38 billion in each of fiscal years 1997-2002. (Enactment of P.L. 105-178 in 1998 subsequently lowered this ceiling beginning in FY2001.)
- i. The fiscal year 2000 Consolidated Appropriations Act (Public Law 106-113) set title XX funding at \$1.775 billion, of which \$425 million could not be obligated to States until September 29, 2000.
- j. Under the Transportation Equity Act (TEA, Public Law 105-178), the title XX entitlement ceiling was scheduled to be permanently reduced to \$1.7 billion beginning in fiscal year 2001.
- k. The Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2001 (Public Law 106-554) contained \$1.725 billion for title XX, exceeding the ceiling established by TEA (Public Law 105-178).
- l. The FY2006 Labor-HHS-Education Appropriations Act (P.L. 109-149) maintained regular SSBG funding at \$1.7 billion. The FY2006 Defense Appropriations Act (P.L. 109-148) provided an additional \$550 million in SSBG funding, for necessary expenses related to the consequences of hurricanes in 2005. Constant dollars shown in this table do not include the supplemental funding.
- m. The Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2008 (P.L. 110-161) maintained regular SSBG funding at \$1.7 billion. However, the first FY2009 CR (P.L. 110-329) included, as Division B, the Disaster Relief and Recovery Supplemental Appropriations Act of 2008, which provided \$600 million in supplemental funds for the SSBG. These funds were appropriated on the last day of FY2008, but were not allotted to states until FY2009. Constant dollars shown in this table do not include the supplemental funding.
- n. The Consolidated and Further Continuing Appropriations Act, 2013 (P.L. 113-6) appropriated \$1.700 billion for the SSBG, but this amount was reduced to \$1.613 billion due to sequestration. In response to Hurricane Sandy, the Disaster Relief Appropriations Act, 2013 (P.L. 113-2), reserved roughly \$500 million (\$474.5 million post-sequester) for the SSBG.
- o. Annual appropriations acts for FY2014-FY2016 (P.L. 113-76, P.L. 113-235, P.L. 114-113) each provided \$1.7 billion for the SSBG. However, this amount was reduced in each year due to sequestration.